جامعة الفرات

كلية الحقوق في الحسكة
(التعليم النظامي والمفتوح)

السنة الأولى

اللغة الإنكليزية ١

مدرس المقرر :

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New ENGLISH FILE

VOCABULARY

Choose the correct answer A, B, or C. أختر الإجابة الصحيحة

1. I ---------- a lot more money in my new job.

A had B win **C earn** يكسب

2 . The meeting is _____ 17May at 2.00 p.m.

A at **B on** C in

3 . Dan's so _____. He pays for everything when we go out.

A lazy B mean **C generous** كريم

4 . I'm going to _____ a cake for Bill's birthday.

يصنع **A make** B do C cook

5 . It's really sunny. Let's _____ for a walk.

A get **B go** يذهب C have

6 . _____ have black and yellow stripes on their bodies.

A Flies B Mosquitoes **C Wasps** دنبور

7 . Excuse me, could I _____ on these jeans, please?

A get B take **C try on** يجرّب

8 . My new camera doesn't work. I'm going to take it _____ to the shop.

A away يرجع **B back** C on

9 . The film was really _____. I nearly fell asleep.

A exciting **B boring** C funny

ممل

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Read the text.

Most people believe that health is very important and, because of this, many are trying to eat more healthily. For example, people in the UK are eating less salt and more low fat margarine and milk; fruit is now America's second favourite snack and Japan is currently promoting cocoa because it is a healthy alternative to soft drinks like Coca Cola. These changes in eating habits are also having an effect on the food market. Global sales are increasing for soy drinks and drinkable yoghurts more than any other food and sales of bread, pasta, and cereals are growing much more slowly. People are also becoming more interested in fresh fruit and vegetables and 'farmers markets' are getting more popular throughout Europe. When they can, people often opt for natural goodness, and they're buying more products that are healthy, like fruit, salads, and nuts. They are also buying products that help to protect the environment, like organic vegetables. So it's clear that things in the food would will never be the same again.

Match

1 worldwide = عالمي global

2 think = يعتقد believe

3 now = حالياً / الآن currently

4 becoming = يصبح getting

5 choose = يختار opt for

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6 a substitute for = بديل لـ alternative to

7 getting bigger ينمو growing

8 look after, keep يعتني بـ/تحمي protect from danger

Complete the sentences

1 Many vegetarians eat soys as an **alternative to** meat.

2 Some people **believe** that all ready-cooked meals are unhealthy.

3 The number of people buying organic vegetables is **growing** in many countries.

4 The UK government is **currently** studying how to encourage people to change their eating habits.

5 In the US and Europe' many children are **getting** fatter because of their bad diets.

6 Many people **opt for** a change in diet because it makes them feel better.

7 A balanced diet can help to **protect** you from illness.

8 Unhealthy eating is now a **global** problem: not just in the US and Europe.

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Olympic History

Olympic athletes had to be male, of Greek nationality, and not **slaves** .They promised to compete in an honorable way and to follow the rules but some athletes still cheated. If caught, they had to pay a large **fine** and this money was used to pay for **statues** of Zeus, which were located along the route to the stadium with the name of the cheat on each base. To get to the stadium, the athletes had to walk past all the statues.

Unlike the modern Olympics, which **currently** includes 35 sports and nearly 400 **events** , many of which are team sports such as football and basketball, the ancient Games only included individual events. Seven types of events took place in the stadium, including running, discus, javelin, long jump, wrestling, and boxing. There was also chariot racing and horse riding in the **hippodrome** .

The Olympic Games became a major sports event but the Roman Emperor Theodosius finally decided to ban the Olympic Games in 393 AD after more than 1,000 years of existence because he thought they were a pagan cult. **Gradually** the site disappeared and was forgotten. However, in the 19th century, archaeological work finally revealed the ruins of Olympia and, today, visitors can appreciate Olympia and imagine the past glory of the Games.

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الموافقة و عدم الموافقة

To agree with a positive statement:

We use so + auxiliary verb + I :

"I like tea without sugar.' 'So do I.'

To agree with a negative statement:

We use neither + auxiliary verb + I :

"I don't like tea with sugar.' 'Neither do I.'

To disagree with a positive statement:

We use I + auxiliary verb + not (-n't):

"I like tea without sugar.' 'I don't.'

To disagree with a negative statement:

We use I + auxiliary verb:

"I don't like tea with sugar.' 'I do.'

١) للموافقة على جملة مثبتة نستخدم
So + فعل مساعد + I

٢) للموافقة على جملة منفية نستخدم
Neither + فعل مساعد + I

٣) عدم الموافقة
I + فعل مساعد (n't)
بعكس الجملة

1 - 'I'm exhausted.' ☑'So am I.'

2 - 'I was late.' ☑'So was I.'

3 - 'I didn't finish it.' ☑'Neither did I.'

4 - 'I didn't enjoy it.' ☑'I did.'

5 - 'I'd like a coffee, please.' ☑'So would I.'

6 - 'I want one.' ☑'I don't.'

7 - 'I'm staying in tonight.' ☑'So am I.'

8 - 'I was shocked.' ☑'So was I.'

9 - 'I found it very hard.' ☑'So did I.'

10 - 'I don't fancy it.' ☑'I do.'

11 – I like ice-cream . So do I.

12 – I'm not from this town . Neither am I .

13 – I can speak Russian . I can't.

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

14 – I went out . So did I.

15 – I wouldn't like to live abroad . I would.

16 – I couldn't read until I was seven . I could.

17 – I finished my work yesterday . So did I .

18 - I get up at 7 o'clock . I don't.

19 – I really love pizza . So do I.

20 – I have never been to Ireland . Neither have I.

Articles

A/an is called the indefinite article . **The** is called the definite article .

I haven't seen **the sun** for days . the only one around

Do you prefer **the town** or **the country** ? physical environment

I love listening to **the wind** . physical environment

I am **the oldest** in my family . superlatives

She married Richard Burton , **the actor** . the well known

* We usually use no article , **not the** , to talk about things in general .

Cows eat grass .

My sister loves horses .

* We can use a/an to talk about one particular person or thing , when we do not know which one is meant .

Could you lend me **a** pen ?

A doctor must like people . any doctor

A spider has eight legs .

It is **a** good car . a + adjective + one

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1 – I wash my hair twice …….. week .	a) a	b) the	c) nothing
2– I worked for …… BBC World service .	a) a	b) the	c) nothing
3 – ……Basketball is my favorite sport .	a) A	b) The	c) nothing
4 – Did you learn to play ……. violin ?	a) a	b) the	c) nothing
5 – I might listen to ……. radio .	a) a	b) the	c) nothing
6 – We need to protect …… environment .	a) a	b) the	c) nothing
7 - My new job starts in ……. April .	a) a	b) the	c) nothing
8 - …….. isn't fair sometimes .	a) A life	b) The life	c) Life
9 – Who invented ……fridge ?	a) a	b) the	c) nothing

Choose the correct answer

1. His **diet** is terrible , he eats too many sweet things.
2. Strict **vegetarians** don't eat meat or fish.
3. **Raw** vegetables have more vitamins than when they are cooked.
4. I love **home-made** food but I don't have much time to cook.
5. She likes her **steak** well done.
6. I'm very busy so I often just buy a **frozen** meal and heat it up in the microwave.
7. Our biggest **meal** of the day is usually lunch.
8. She doesn't like Mexican food because it is too **spicy**.
9. Our typical Sunday lunch is **roast** chicken, I especially like the wings.
10. We often buy **takeaway** foods on Fridays.

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1. The people who watch a sport **spectators** الصفحة ٧ من الكتاب
2. The person who is the leader of a team **captain**

3. The person who is in charge of a team **coach**

4. What players do before they start playing **warm up**

5. If you do a lot of exercise, you will get **fit**.

6. The place where you play tennis **tennis court**

7. The person who controls a football match **referee**

8. The place where you ski **ski slope**

9. What professional sports people have to do every day **train**

10. The place where athletes run **athletics track**

11. Races or competitions **events**

12. Little by little **gradually**

13. Money you have to pay when you do something illegal **fine**

14. Models or figures, usually of a person **statues**

15. Very important **major**

16. To prohibit something **ban**

17. People who belong to other people and work for no money **slaves**

18. A place or location **site**

19. Uncovered **revealed**

20. A stadium where horse racing takes place **hippodrome**

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

Like father like son

Chris. We're a very close family. There are a lot of similarities between me and Kirk and we both like being outside. He's much more active than me, of course - but he's 20 and I'm 52, so that's not surprising! I spend a lot of time walking on the cliffs by the sea and sometimes I do 100 drawings in a day. In the holidays, Kirk is usually in the sea windsurfing, and he can spend all day doing that.

I've never been windsurfing, but I thought it would be good to try it. On the day Kirk took me out, it was fairly warm but the sea was quite rough - not great conditions for a beginner! We went to a beach near Land's End in Cornwall. I borrowed an old wetsuit which was a bit small and tight. Kirk swam in the sea next to me and showed me how to balance on the board, and how to keep the sail vertical. It was exhausting!

I really enjoyed the experience, but I won't take up windsurfing - my time is too precious for another big hobby. But I was surprised at how much I liked it. But the best thing about the weekend was sharing time together with my son.

Krik. Dad and I are really close. We get on like friends as well as father and son. But because I'm away at university and I only see Mum and Dad every two or three months, we don't have much chance to do things together.

My Dad spends most of his free time drawing. He goes on long walks and always takes a sketchbook with him. I thought it would be interesting to see if I had any of his talent!

On the day we went out we walked along the cliffs above a beach. We each had a sketchbook and we were drawing as we went along. I hadn't done any drawing since I was at primary school, so it was difficult to start with. Dad was giving me advice all the time, and I did lots of drawings but I couldn't see any improvement by the end! My Mum said she liked them, but I think she was just being kind.

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

1. a **parent** can be either a mother or a father. الوالد/ة اب أو ام إما

2. If your father divorces and marries again, his new wife is your ~~step~~-mother زوجة الأب

3. Your sister's husband is your **brother-in-law.** هو زوج الأخت صهر

4. Your granddad's father is your **great-grandfather.** أبو جد جد

5. Your sister's son is your **nephew.** ابن الأخت ابن اخت

6. Your brother's daughter is your **niece.** بنت الأخ ابنة الأخ

7. If you have no siblings, you are an **only child.** اخوة لا وحيد

8. Competition for the same objective or for superiority in the same field.**rivalry**

9. Sick **ill** مريض

10. It's no surprise that ...**no wonder** لا عجب

11. To divide something between two or more people **share** يقسم بين 2 أكثر حصة

12. The time when you were a child **childhood** طفولة طفلاً كنت عندما الوقت

13. Think that sth or sb is important **value** يعتقد مهم يقيّم

14. A school where students live and study **boarding school** مدرسة مدرسة داخلية يدرسون يعيشون الطلاب

15. A meeting of people, e.g. family **gathering** اجتماع تجمّع.

16. A group of friends **gang** مجموعة اصدقاء الأصحاب

17. knowing about or being conscious of something **be aware** مدرك لـ مدرك لـ

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

ترجمة كلمات

Adjective of personality

أناني 18. **Selfish** people think about themselves and not about others.

منافس 19. A **competitive** person always wants to win.

مدلل 20. **Spoilt** children behave badly because they are given everything they want.

عدواني 21. An **aggressive** person gets angry quickly and likes fighting and arguing.

ساحر 22. **Charming** people have an attractive personality and make people like them.

اجتماعي 23. A **sociable** person is friendly and enjoys being with other people.

متوتر 24. **Anxious** people are often worried or stressed.

مزاجي 25. A **moody** person is happy one minute and sad the next, and is often bad-tempered.

مستقل 26. **Independent** people like doing things on their own, without help

متآمر 27. A **bossy** person likes giving orders to other people.

عاطفي 28. An **affectionate** person shows that they love or like people very much.

غيور 29. A **jealous** person thinks that someone loves another person more than them, or want what other people have.

حساس 30. A **sensitive** can be easily hurt or offended.

طموح 31. An **ambitious** person wants to be successful in life.

يعتمد عليه 32. A **reliable** person is someone who you can trust or depend on.

ثائر 33. A **rebellious** person doesn't like obeying rules.

عنيد 34. A **stubborn** person never changes his (or her) opinion about something

Opposites

عكس

ذكي 35. clever stupid غبي

كريم 36. generous mean بخيل

غير آمن 37. insecure self-confident واثق

غير مطمئن

مجتهد 38. hard-working lazy كسول

ثرثار 39. talkative quiet هادئ

اجتماعي 40. outgoing shy خجول

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

41. unambitious ambitious طموح غير طموح

42. opposite of honest dishonest شريف غير شريف

43. opposite of mature immature ناضج غير ناضج

44. opposite of patient impatient صبور غير صبور

45. opposite of sensitive insensitive حساس غير حساس

46. opposite of organized disorganized منظم غير منظم

47. opposite of responsible irresponsible مسؤول غير مسؤول

Complete the sentences: أكمل الجمل بكلمة أو اختيار

1 The flowers that the bride carries at a wedding is called a **bouquet**. بوكيه

2 The time that a woman can have off work after giving birth is called **maternity leave**. إجازة أمومة

3 The groom's male friend who helps him on his wedding day is called the **best man**. أفضل شبين

4 When a couple promise to marry each other, they are **engaged**. مخطوبين

5 The ceremony when a dead person is buried is called a **funeral**. جنازة

6 A woman whose husband has died is called a **widow**. أرملة

7 The holiday that a couple has after a wedding is called a **honeymoon**. شهر عسل

Find words or expressions which mean the same as :

To repair = to fix يصلح يصلح

Someone that you work with = a colleague شخص ما تعمل معه زميل

Only = merely فقط

Very large = huge كبير جداً ضخم

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

A large passenger ship = a liner

Impossible to sink = unsinkable

The first time that a ship sails = a maiden voyage

A large piece of ice = an iceberg

To kill yourself = to commit suicide

Very surprised = amazed

Death of a species = extinction

Very fast = rapidly

To import illegally = smuggle

To set free = to release

Write the opposites of the following adjectives.

1 hard-working – **lazy**

2 reliable – **unreliable**

3 outgoing – **reserved**

4 patient – **impatient**

5 sensitive – **insensitive**

6 ambitious – **unambitious**

7 pessimistic – **optimistic**

Choose the correct answer :

1- We've got (a – an – the – **nothing**) flu .

2- She's got (**a** – an – the – nothing) cold .

3- I'll give you (a – **an** – the – nothing) injection .

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

4- I've got (**a** – an – the – nothing) headache and (**a** – an – the – nothing) sore throat .

5- My sister's got (a – an – the – **nothing**) earache .

6- My father's suffering from (a – an – the – **nothing**) high blood pressure .

7- I've got (**a** – an – the – nothing) cough .

8- You've got (**a** – an – the – nothing) temperature. Stay in bed !

Verb noun ترجمة كلمة أو اعطي الاسم

Destroy	destruction	دمار
Introduce	introduction	مقدمة
Create	creation	خلق
Survive	survival	نجاة
Produce	production	انتاج
Establish	establishment	مؤسسة
Protect	protection	حماية
Examine	examination	فحص
Imagine	imagination	خيال
Decide	decision	قرار
Suggest	suggestion	اقتراح
Concentrate	concentration	تركيز
Compensate	compensation	تعويض
Support	support	دعم
Injure	injury	ضرر / أذى
Appear	appearance	ظهور

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

WHY DO WOMEN LIVE LONGER THAN MEN?

Women generally live six years longer than men. Evidence suggests that boys are the weaker sex at birth, which means that more die in infancy. Also women do not have as much heart disease as men. In terms of lifestyle, men smoke more than women and thus more die of smoking related diseases. They also drink more and are generally more aggressive in behaviour, particularly when driving cars, so they are more likely to die in accidents. Also, they generally have more dangerous occupations, such as building work.

Historically, women died in childbirth and men in wars. Hence nuns and philosophers often lived to great ages. Now, childbearing is less risky and there are fewer wars. The country with the highest life expectancy is Japan, where the average age for men is 76 and for women 82.

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