

جامعة الفرات

كلية الحقوق

السنة الأولى

اللغة الإنكليزية ٢

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A gossip with the girls ترجمة كلمات التي تحتها خط

Women are experts at gossiping, and they always talk about trivial things, or at least that's what men have always thought. However, some new research suggests that when women talk to women their conversations are far from frivolous, and cover many more topics (up to 40 subjects) than when men talk to other men. Women's conversations range from health to their houses, from politics to fashion, from films to family, from education to relationship problems. Football is notably absent. Men tend to have a more limited range of subjects, the most popular being work, sport, jokes, cars and women.

According to Professor Petra Boynton, a psychologist at University College London, who interviewed over 1000 women, women also tend to move quickly from one subject to another in conversation, whereas men usually stick to one subject for longer periods of time. At work, this difference can be an advantage for men, where they can put personal or separate matters aside and concentrate fully on the topic being discussed. On the other hand, it also means that they sometimes find it hard to concentrate when several things have to be discussed at the same time in a meeting.

Professor Boynton also says that men and women chat for different reasons. In social situations, women use conversation to solve problems and reduce stress while men chat with each other to have a laugh or to swap opinions.

الآراء يتبادل

ملاحظة: الكلمات التي تحتها خط تأتي ترجمة إلى العربية أو الانكليزية

Same planet, different worlds

Have you ever heard a seemingly normal woman saying something like, "I don't know what I do to turn men off. I seem to push them away. Maybe I'm too demanding, or not demanding enough. Men are so confusing."

And it could be that very same day that you hear a seemingly normal man, unrelated to the first woman, ^{بشتمكي} complaining: "I don't get women. I must be doing something wrong. Women

are so hard to understand." When men and women get together, there are, in effect, two

worlds—his and hers. They have different ^{قيم} values, ^{أولويات} priorities, and ^{عادات} habits. They play by

different rules. ^{علماء} Scientists have come to accept that a few ^{أساسي} fundamental differences between

men and women are biological. It turns out that men's and women's ^{أدمغة} brains, for example, are

not only different, but the way we use them differs too. Women have larger connections and

more frequent ^{تفاعل} interaction between their brain's left and right hemispheres. This accounts for

women's ability to have better verbal skills and ^{حدس} intuition. Men, on the other hand, have

greater brain hemisphere ^{عزلة} separation, which explains their skills for ^{عجبر} abstract reasoning and

visual-spatial ^{ذكاء} intelligence. Poet Robert Bly describes women's brains as a "superhighway" of

connection while men's brains connections are compared to a "little crooked country road."

Different habits of men and women are explained by different roles in the process of

evolution. Although life ^{ظروف} conditions have changed, both men and women tend to follow their

biological programs. Men tend to retain a firm sense of direction—they need to ^{تتبع} trace the

game, catch it, and find the way home, while women have a better peripheral vision that

helps them to see what's happening around the house, to spot an ^{مقترّب} approaching danger, to

notice changes in the children's behavior and appearance. Men's brains are programmed to

سلوك

مظهر

^{صيد} **hunting**, which explains their ^{ضيق} **narrow** range of ^{رؤية} **vision**, while women's brains are able to ^{يقدر} **decipher** a wider range of information when entering a room, men look for ^{مخارج} **exits**, ^{تقدير} **estimating** a possible ^{تهديد} **threat**, and ways of escape, while women pay attention to the guests' faces to find

out who they are and how they feel. Men are able to sort out information and archive it in their head. Women tend to 'rewind' the information over and over again. The only way to stop thinking of the problems is to talk it over. When a woman shares her problems with a man, she is not looking for solutions—she needs someone to listen to her. Men prefer strident noises, hard handshakes, and red color. They are better at solving technical problems.

Women have a ^{أكثر حدة} **sharper** ear, they use more words while talking, and are better at completing tasks ^{بشكل مستقل} **independently**. Based on these biologically explained differences, some psychological distinctions between men and women can be established:

-Men grasp a situation as a whole and think globally, while women think locally, relying on details and nuances.

-Men are builders and creators. They take risks and experiment, while women select the most ^{قيم} **valuable** knowledge and pass it over to the next generation. -Men are more independent in their thoughts and actions, while women are more willing to follow the ideas suggested by

others. -Women's self-appraisal is lower than that of men. Women tend to ^{ينتقد} **criticize** themselves, while men are more ^{رأى} **satisfied** with their own ^{أداء} **performance**.

-Men and women have different sources of ^{مصدر} **satisfaction**. For men it's ^{مهنة} **career** and ^{ازدهار} **prosperity**, while women value family and kids.

-Men have a pronounced need to ^{تحقق} **fulfill** their goals, and women rank relationships with others first.

تربية أطفال

-Men get sick twice as often as women, although women tend to be more concerned about their health.

-Women endure pain and monotonous work better than men. All the above gets even more confusing, if we take into account that 15 to 20% of men happen to have a female type of brains, and about 10% of women have a male type of brains, which means that some percentage of men and women, no matter how small it seems, are partially programmed to the behavior and way of thinking of the opposite gender. "Okay, I understand the problem", you are saying to yourself, but -"what's the solution"? That depends on whether you are a woman or a man.

" They met next to the washing powder. By the cereals, they told each other their life stories. When they were choosing vegetables, he told her that he was falling in love with her. In front of the frozen food, he asked her if she would marry him and she said yes. But at the chocolates, they had their first argument. When they were queuing to pay, they decided that it was all over. "

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English Idioms and Expressions

أهتر الحيوان
الثاني

الحوت

1 - He is the man who owns all the land and is the big fish around here .

2 - Between you and me, so don't tell anyone, I'm sure he'll lose the election .

بيننا

3 - His wife never lets him do what he wants and as a result he leads a dog's life.

زوجه عيطه عليه

4 - A word of warning : don't let him make a monkey of you.

يستغبل

5 - I would advise you to wait and see which way the cat jumps.

اي جهة تقفز القطه

6 - The leopard never changes his spots.

أبوي دة ما يغير عارته

حصة الأسد

7 - He's very greedy when it comes to eating and always takes the lion's share of the food .

8 - I really don't know how to explain it as I am completely foxed.

موش

9 - Until he is more serious and stops playing the goat, he won't get any more money.

توقف ن المزعج

10 - Omar doesn't like getting too tired so he gets his assistant to do all the donkey work.

عمل شاق

11 - He doesn't really go around with many people because he's a bit of a lone wolf.

منعزل

12 - Yes, tell me about it. I'm all ears.

كل اذان صاعية

13 - You remember I told you about that car that cost me an arm and a leg.

الكثير

14 - Well, he's not that at all . He's a bird brain .

غبى

15 - You mean he's a bad egg? شخص فاسد

معلولة

16 - When I reached his office I saw he was not awake because he'd been having a cat nap.

17 - You've got me head over heels! رأساً على عقب

18 - I love you bunches! الكثير

19 - I love you from the bottom of my heart. من صميم قلبي

20 - He's up to his ears in work and cannot possibly see you now. غارقة حتى اذنيه

21 - If you give me a hand, then I shall be able to finish more quickly. يساعد

22 - There's something very fishy about that story because I can't get to the bottom of it. حريص

23 - For my money I would sooner go on a cruise than sit all day on the beach. فني رأيي

Complete the sentences from a noun. الصفحة ٤٥ من الكتاب

1. The discussion went on for hours. لساعات

2. A writer needs to have a lot of imagination. الكثير

3. There wasn't much information on the notice board. كثير

4. Scientists are pessimistic about the survival of polar bears into the 22nd century. حول مستقبل

5. What's your prediction for the match tomorrow? تنبؤ

6. I had an argument with my boss and she shouted at me. جدال

7. You must do some revision more. The exam is next week!

8. The council's proposal for the new road wasn't popular. مقترح

Complete the sentences with the correct preposition.

1. Louise's really afraid of heights. ^{خوف من}
- 2 I'm interested in starting my own company. ^{مهتم بـ}
- 3 How long have you been working for the video company? ^{يعمل لـ}
- 4 Matt's really good at telling jokes. ^{من جيد في}
- 5 I borrowed this book from the library. ^{من يستعير}
- 6 I'm sorry. I just don't agree with you. ^{مع يفتق}
- 7 We talked for hours about food and dieting. ^{تحدث حول}

- 1 I'd like to make a complaint. Please call the manager. ^{شكوى مدير اتصال}
- 2 The apples were a bit smaller than usual so I asked for a discount. ^{خصم}
- 3 We bought our car on credit. ^{بشراء ائتمانية بالدين}
- 4 The bookshop's on the second floor of the shopping centre.
- 5 This is going to be too heavy to carry. We'll need a trolley. ^{عربة تسوق}
- 6 Sculptors make large structures out of wood and stone. ^{نحاتون}
- 7 Scientists have changed the way we live forever. ^{علماء}
- 8 A musician is a person who plays a musical instrument. ^{موسيقي}
- 9 Composers write music. ^{مؤلفين}

10 Politicians help to decide how a country should be governed.

How I got my dream job

Are you still looking for your dream job? Don't give up. Here's how three people achieved their goals.

Mario Mendes, 29 – I'm doing something I really enjoy. I'm part of a team that develops new technologies. I work with intelligent, interesting people and occasionally get to travel abroad. I won't pretend it was easy getting my dream job, but it was worth the effort. My advice? Decide exactly what your dream job is and what it involves. Learn about the job. Make contact with companies that could offer your chosen career. Make sure they know your strengths. You may just get that dream job.

Andy Collins, 46 – As a student, I earned \$295 a week in cash working in a beach café. At the time, it was my dream job! Later I became a chef. It was hard work, I was often in a hot kitchen for twelve hours a day, six days a week. But you have to know the meaning of hard work if you want to achieve your goals. I now own five restaurants around the U.S. My best advice is to find out what your skills and talents are. Talent is something you're born with. Skills are something you've learned to do. People like doing things that come naturally to them, so work and enjoy!

Sarah Cooper, 38 – I'd been working as a secretary for three years when I decided to change my career. My work was often boring and always busy. I started studying to become a teacher. It certainly wasn't easy; I continued

working full-time to pay for my training at night school. I was ^{مُتعب} **exhausted** most of the time, but after two years, I finally got my ^{مؤهلات} **qualifications** and ^{استقال} **resigned**. I'm now a primary school teacher and it's as good as I imagined. So don't wait! Write a list of the things that are stopping you from getting your dream job. Make a plan to deal with each thing. There's always an answer.

Do you know how to get to the bus station?

Could you tell me where the nearest cash machine is?

Do you know if there is a newsagent's near here?

Could you tell me if the shops are open on Sunday ?

1 Don't be so impatient. I'm sure they'll arrive soon!

2 We missed our flight, but fortunately we were given seats on the next plane.

3 It's useless asking him – he never knows anything.

4 She was sitting comfortably that she fell asleep.

5 He knocked the glass off the table, but luckily he caught it before it hit the floor.

6 I don't like being in a car with James. He drives very carelessly and too fast.

1 I can't come out tonight. I have to look after my little brother.

2 We used to make up really imaginative stories when we were children.

3 Let's stay here. I don't want to bump into my boss!

4 Why don't we try to set up our own company?

5 We must buy tickets for the match as soon as possible, because they will sell out very quickly.

6 Life was hard for my grandfather's family, but they managed to get **by**.

7 Please turn **off** the TV and concentrate on your homework .

اطفئ

1 It was difficult filming the whales underwater. **documentary**

عنايم و تافق

2 All the reports were very serious today. **the news**

الأخبار

3 Join me after the break when I'll be talking to Robbie Williams. **chat show**

عرض دردشة

4 We laughed until we cried! **comedy show**

عرض كوميدي

5 What will happen in next week's episode of Lost? **drama series**

مسلسل دراما

6 Sorry. Wrong answer! You lose five points. **quiz show**

مسابقة/امثلة

30 days on the minimum wage

Spurlock, who is most famous for Supersize Me, his film about the dangers of eating junk food, became ^{محبط} frustrated that few people know about ^{فقير} poverty in America. He and his ^{خطيبة} fiancée Alex decided to film an ^{تجربة} experiment – they'd give up their jobs for a month and try to live on the ^{ألمر الحد الأدنى} minimum wage. The resulting documentary, which was filmed reality-show-style using a handheld camera, contains a powerful, social message about the growing gap between rich and poor in the USA. The couple travel to Columbus, Ohio, one of the poorest ^{قذرة} cities in the USA. The only ^{شقة} apartment that they can afford to rent is filthy, in a dangerous area, and has no heating or furniture. Alex begins working as a dishwasher, whilst Morgan does building work with no safety equipment. ^{معدات} Neither of them earns more than the minimum wage. It's difficult to watch Morgan and Alex struggling in such terrible conditions. A ^{مؤسسة خيرية} charity gives them some furniture for free, but they have to live without heating, TV and telephone. They're ^{متعبون} exhausted and freezing all the time and begin to argue about money. The couple interview people in the same situation and listen to their stories. It's difficult to imagine, but these people have lived on minimum wage for ^{عقود} decades and many have children. When Alex becomes ill and Morgan badly injures his wrist, they go to a free clinic for the poor, but can't see a doctor because of long queues. People there say that without free ^{طبي} medical care they'd die. After thirty days, the experiment has failed. They have spent over \$1,000 more than they have earned. The couple are shocked – they can go back to their comfortable life in New York, but what if they couldn't? How would they continue to survive? *The minimum wage in the US today is \$5.15 per hour.

Underline the correct word or phrase.

- 1 You **wouldn't** / **won't** get the job if you don't apply for it!
 - 2 You **mustn't** / **shouldn't** ride without your helmet. It is illegal.
 - 3 Please talk more **quieter** / **quietly**. You might wake up the baby.
 - 4 She's the woman **who's** / **whose** brother won the national lottery.
 - 5 I think **banning** / **ban** cars from the city centre is a good idea.
 - 6 The boss **said** / **told** me not to tell anyone about the promotion.
 - 7 Very **few** / **little** people turned up at the meeting last week.
 - 8 I'll see you **the next** / **next** Friday.
 - 9 There aren't **any** / **no** big parks in this town.
 - 10 I'm so tired. I won't be able to drive **unless** / **if** I have a break and some coffee.
 - 11 I **usually** / **used to** watch TV in the evenings, but now I go to the sports centre.
 - 12 **Will** / **Shall** you tell me if you hear any news?
 - 13 If you went to visit her, **she'll** / **she'd** be so happy.
 - 14 I **must** / **might** work harder if I want to get a better job.
-

Write the prepositions.

- 1 I could understand the film because it was **dubbed into** German.
- 2 I spent 1,600 \$ **on** a holiday to Japan.
- 3 I'm thinking **of** applying for a job with Microsoft.
- 4 She's been **in** charge of the accounts department for two years.
- 5 I'm so tired. I am really looking forward **to** my holiday next week.
- 6 Excuse me, may I try these trousers **on** ?
- 7 Let me pay **for** the cake – you bought the coffees!

Complete the sentences with the correct word.

1 I think _____ should be banned from children's TV because they make them want material things.

channels **advert**s presenters

2 The teachers give us extra homework when some students _____ badly.

cheat **behave** revise

3 I'm _____ my third year of university, studying chemistry.

in at through

4 My sister's a _____. She's having an exhibition in London next month.

guitarist conductor **sculptor**

5 Antonia's so _____. She's always trying to get people to do what she wants.

extrovert mean **manipulative**

6 We often have dinner outside on our _____.

terrace roof path

7 Go away and don't come _____!

back here away

8 It's easy to buy things on _____. You just pay a little every month.

credit online tax

9 When I was in Greece, I couldn't understand anything anyone was saying. It was so _____.

exciting terrifying **frustrating**

10 I've finally thrown _____ my old leather jacket.

in away up

11 You're not allowed to drive in a _____ area.

Authority	سلطة	Individualism	الفردية
Bar Association	نقابة المحامين	Family Law	قانون الأحوال الشخصية
Breach	خرق القانون	Feudalism	الاقطاعية
Cabinet	مجلس وزراء	Foreign Policy	السياسة الخارجية
Civil Courts	محاكم مدنية	Independence	استقلال
Constitution	دستور	Inheritance	ارث - ميراث
Court of Appeal	محكمة الاستئناف	Internal Law	القانون الداخلي
Court of Cassation	محكمة النقض	International Law	القانون الدولي
Criminal Courts	المحاكم الجنائية	Judgment	حكم - قرار محكمة
Decree	مرسوم	Juvenile Court	محكمة احداث
Dictum	فتوى	Ideology	العقيدة
President	رئيس	Law of Property	قانون الملكية
Public Officer	موظف حكومي	Law of Succession	قانون الارث
Racism	عنصرية	Legal Capacity	الاهلية القانونية
Radical	متطرف	Legislation	تشريع
Slavery	عبودية - استرقاق	Offender	مجرم
Socialism	الاشتراكية	Peace Court	محكمة الصلح
Supreme court	المحكمة العليا	Penal Law	قانون العقوبات
Testament	وصية	Divine Right	الحق الإلهي
Terrorism	إرهاب	Divorce	طلاق
Judicial Power	السلطة القضائية	Accountability	المسؤولية
Leftist	اليساري	Capitalism	الرأسمالية
Legislative Power	السلطة التشريعية	Conservatism	المحافظة

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Glossary of Legal Terminology

Court	محكمة
Default Judgment	حكم غيابي
Evidence	إثبات - دليل
Extortion	ابتزاز
Eyewitness	شاهد عيان
False Imprisonment	حبس باطل
Felony	جناية
Attest	حلفان اليمين
Capital Punishment	عقوبة الإعدام
Leading Question	سؤال استدراجي
Litigation	مقاضاة
Perjury	اليمين الكاذبة
The Administrative Court	المحكمة الإدارية
Popular Referendum	استفتاء شعبي
Handcuffs	كلبشات
Holding Cell	زنزانة التوقيف
Life Imprisonment	السجن المؤبد
Probate	حصار الإرث
Election	انتخاب
Nation	الأمة
Nationalism	القومية