

جامعة الفرات

كلية الحقوق في الحسكة
(التعليم المفتوح)

السنة الأولى

اللغة الإنكليزية ١

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New ENGLISH FILE

VOCABULARY

Choose the correct answer A, B, or C.

أفتر الإجابة الصحيحة

1. I ----- a lot more money in my new job.

A had

B win

C earn

يكسب

88

2. The meeting is _____ 17 May at 2.00 p.m.

A at

B on

C in

3. Dan's so _____. He pays for everything when we go out.

A lazy

B mean

C generous

كرم

4. I'm going to _____ a cake for Bill's birthday.

صنع

A make

B do

C cook

5. It's really sunny. Let's _____ for a walk.

A get

B go

يذهب

C have

6. _____ have black and yellow stripes on their bodies.

A Flies

B Mosquitoes

C Wasps

النمور

7. Excuse me, could I _____ on these jeans, please?

A get

B take

C try on

- يجرب

8. My new camera doesn't work. I'm going to take it _____ to the shop.

A away

B back

يرجع

C on

9. The film was really _____. I nearly fell asleep.

A exciting

B boring

ملل

C funny

Read the text.

Most people believe that health is very important and, because of this, many are trying to eat more healthily. For example, people in the UK are eating less salt and more low fat margarine and milk; fruit is now America's second favourite snack and Japan is currently promoting cocoa because it is a healthy alternative to soft drinks like Coca Cola. These changes in eating habits are also having an effect on the food market. Global sales are increasing for soy drinks and drinkable yoghurts more than any other food and sales of bread, pasta, and cereals are growing much more slowly. People are also becoming more interested in fresh fruit and vegetables and 'farmers markets' are getting more popular throughout Europe. When they can, people often opt for natural goodness, and they're buying more products that are healthy, like fruit, salads, and nuts. They are also buying products that help to protect the environment, like organic vegetables. So it's clear that things in the food world will never be the same again.

Match

١. ٨. ٨٨

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| 1 worldwide = | عالمية | global |
| 2 think = | يعتقد | believe |
| 3 now = | حالياً / الآن | currently |
| 4 becoming = | يصبح | getting |
| 5 choose = | اختار | opt for |

- 6 a substitute for = بدل alternative to
- 7 getting bigger نمو growing
- 8 look after, keep يُحافظ protect from danger

Complete the sentences

- 1 Many vegetarians eat soys as an alternative to meat.
- 2 Some people believe that all ready-cooked meals are unhealthy.
- 3 The number of people buying organic vegetables is growing in many countries.
- 4 The UK government is currently studying how to encourage people to change their eating habits.
- 5 In the US and Europe' many children are getting fatter because of their bad diets.
- 6 Many people opt for a change in diet because it makes them feel better.
- 7 A balanced diet can help to protect you from illness.
- 8 Unhealthy eating is now a global problem: not just in the US and Europe.

Olympic History

Olympic athletes had to be male, of Greek nationality, and not slaves .They promised to compete in an honorable way and to follow the rules but some athletes still cheated. If caught, they had to pay a large fine and this money was used to pay for statues of Zeus, which were located along the route to the stadium with the name of the cheat on each base. To get to the stadium, the athletes had to walk past all the statues.

Unlike the modern Olympics, which currently includes 35 sports and nearly 400 events , many of which are team sports such as football and basketball, the ancient Games only included individual events. Seven types of events took place in the stadium, including running, discus, javelin, long jump, wrestling, and boxing. There was also chariot racing and horse riding in the hippodrome .

The Olympic Games became a major sports event but the Roman Emperor Theodosius finally decided to ban the Olympic Games in 393 AD after more than 1,000 years of existence because he thought they were a pagan cult. Gradually the site disappeared and was forgotten. However, in the 19th century, archaeological work finally revealed the ruins of Olympia and, today, visitors can appreciate Olympia and imagine the past glory of the Games.

مهم جداً

الموافقة و عدم الموافقة

To agree with a positive statement:

We use so + auxiliary verb + I :

"I like tea without sugar." 'So do I.'

To agree with a negative statement:

We use neither + auxiliary verb + I :

"I don't like tea with sugar." 'Neither do I.'

To disagree with a positive statement:

We use I + auxiliary verb + not (-n't):

"I like tea without sugar." 'I don't.'

To disagree with a negative statement:

We use I + auxiliary verb:

"I don't like tea with sugar."

"I do."

مهم جداً

1 - 'I'm exhausted.'

☒ 'So am I.'

2 - 'I was late.'

☒ 'So was I.'

3 - 'I didn't finish it.'

☒ 'Neither did I.'

4 - 'I didn't enjoy it.'

☒ 'I did.'

5 - 'I'd like a coffee, please.'

☒ 'So would I.'

6 - 'I want one.'

☒ 'I don't.'

7 - 'I'm staying in tonight.'

☒ 'So am I.'

8 - 'I was shocked.'

☒ 'So was I.'

9 - 'I found it very hard.'

☒ 'So did I.'

10 - 'I don't fancy it.'

☒ 'I do.'

11 - I like ice-cream .

So do I.

12 - I'm not from this town .

Neither am I .

13 - I can speak Russian .

I can't.

(1) للموافقة على جملة موجبة نستخدم

So + فعل مساعد + I

(2) للموافقة على جملة سلبية نستخدم

Neither + فعل مساعد + I

(3) لرفض الموافقة

I + (ن+ فعل مساعد)

بعكس الجملة

مهم جداً

- 14 – I went out . So did I.
- 15 – I wouldn't like to live abroad . I would.
- 16 – I couldn't read until I was seven . I could.
- 17 – I finished my work yesterday . So did I.
- 18 - I get up at 7 o'clock . I don't.
- 19 – I really love pizza . So do I.
- 20 – I have never been to Ireland . Neither have I.

M. A. B.

Articles

A/an is called the indefinite article . The is called the definite article .

- I haven't seen the sun for days . the only one around
- Do you prefer the town or the country ? physical environment
- I love listening to the wind . physical environment
- I am the oldest in my family . superlatives
- She married Richard Burton , the actor . the well known

* We usually use no article , **not the** , to talk about things in general .

Cows eat grass .

My sister loves horses .

* We can use a/an to talk about one particular person or thing , when we do not know which one is meant .

Could you lend me a pen ?

A doctor must like people . any doctor

A spider has eight legs .

It is a good car . a + adjective + one

- 1 - I wash my hair twice week . a) a b) the c) nothing
- 2 - I worked for BBC World service . a) a b) the c) nothing
- 3 - Basketball is my favorite sport . a) A b) The c) nothing
- 4 - Did you learn to play violin ? a) a b) the c) nothing
- 5 - I might listen to radio . a) a b) the c) nothing
- 6 - We need to protect environment . a) a b) the c) nothing
- 7 - My new job starts in April . a) a b) the c) nothing
- 8 - isn't fair sometimes . a) A life b) The life c) Life
- 9 - Who invented fridge ? a) a b) the c) nothing

Choose the correct answer

ترجمة الكلمات

1. His diet is terrible , he eats too many sweet things.

2. Strict vegetarians don't eat meat or fish.

3. Raw vegetables have more vitamins than when they are cooked.

4. I love home-made food but I don't have much time to cook.

5. She likes her steak well done.

6. I'm very busy so I often just buy a frozen meal and heat it up in the microwave.

7. Our biggest meal of the day is usually lunch.

8. She doesn't like Mexican food because it is too spicy.

9. Our typical Sunday lunch is roast chicken, I especially like the wings.

10. We often buy takeaway foods on Fridays.

1. The people who watch a sport spectators

2. The person who is the leader of a team captain

3. The person who is in charge of a team coach ^{مدرب} ^{فريق} ^{مؤهل} ^{شخصه}
4. What players do before they start playing warm up ^{إحماء} ^{اللاعب يبدأون قبل} ^{اللاعبين ما}
5. If you do a lot of exercise, you will get fit. ^{شيق} ^{تمارين الكثير تفعل}
6. The place where you play tennis tennis court ^{ملعب تنس} ^{حيث المكان}
7. The person who controls a football match referee ^{حكم} ^{عبارة} ^{يتحكم} ^{الشخصه}
8. The place where you ski ski slope ^{منحدر للتزلج} ^{تزلج حيث المكان}
9. What professional sports people have to do every day train ^{تمرين} ^{يملوه} ^{المحترفين ما}
10. The place where athletes run athletics track ^{مضمار} ^{ركضوا رياضيين حيث المكان}
11. Races or competitions events ^{أحداث} ^{سباقات}
12. Little by little gradually ^{تدريجياً} ^{قليل}
13. Money you have to pay when you do something illegal fine ^{غرامة} ^{غرامه} ^{تدفعه} ^{تفعل} ^{غرامه} ^{غير قانوني} ^{مال}
14. Models or figures, usually of a person statues ^{تماثيل} ^{شخصه} ^{أشكال / نماذج}
15. Very important major ^{هام} ^{مهم جداً}
16. To prohibit something ban ^{منع} ^{منع}
17. People who belong to other people and work for no money slaves ^{عبيد} ^{ناس آخريين يعودون} ^{ناس}
18. A place or location site ^{موقع} ^{موقع}
19. Uncovered revealed ^{مكتوف}
20. A stadium where horse racing takes place hippodrome ^{ميدان سباقات} ^{سباق الأحصنة}

Like father like son

Chris. We're a very close family. There are a lot of similarities between me and Kirk and we both like being outside. He's much more active than me, of course - but he's 20 and I'm 52, so that's not surprising! I spend a lot of time walking on the cliffs by the sea and sometimes I do 100 drawings in a day. In the holidays, Kirk is usually in the sea windsurfing, and he can spend all day doing that.

I've never been windsurfing, but I thought it would be good to try it. On the day Kirk took me out, it was fairly warm but the sea was quite rough - not great conditions for a beginner! We went to a beach near Land's End in Cornwall. I borrowed an old wetsuit which was a bit small and tight. Kirk swam in the sea next to me and showed me how to balance on the board, and how to keep the sail vertical. It was exhausting!

I really enjoyed the experience, but I won't take up windsurfing - my time is too precious for another big hobby. But I was surprised at how much I liked it. But the best thing about the weekend was sharing time together with my son.

Krik. Dad and I are really close. We get on like friends as well as father and son. But because I'm away at university and I only see Mum and Dad every two or three months, we don't have much chance to do things together.

My Dad spends most of his free time drawing. He goes on long walks and always takes a sketchbook with him. I thought it would be interesting to see if I had any of his talent!

On the day we went out we walked along the cliffs above a beach. We each had a sketchbook and we were drawing as we went along. I hadn't done any drawing since I was at primary school, so it was difficult to start with. Dad was giving me advice all the time, and I did lots of drawings but I couldn't see any improvement by the end! My Mum said she liked them, but I think she was just being kind.

١. a **parent** can be either a mother or a father.
 الوالد / الوالدة

مدرسة

2. If your father divorces and marries again, his new wife is your **step-mother**

3. Your sister's husband is your **brother-in-law**.
 هو زوج الأخت

4. Your granddad's father is your **great-grandfather**.
 جد الجد

5. Your sister's son is your **nephew**.
 ابن الأخت

6. Your brother's daughter is your **niece**.
 ابنة الأخ

7. If you have no siblings, you are an **only child**.
 وحيد

8. Competition for the same objective or for superiority in the same field. **rivalry**

9. Sick ill
 مريض

10. It's no surprise that ... **no wonder**
 لا عجب

11. To divide something between two or more people **share**
 يقسم

12. The time when you were a child **childhood**
 طفولة

13. Think that sth or sb is important **value**
 يقيم

14. A school where students live and study **boarding school**
 مدرسة داغلية

15. A **meeting** of people, e.g. family **gathering**
 اجتماع

16. A group of friends **gang**
 مجموعة

17. knowing about or being **conscious** of something **be aware**

مدرسة

Adjective of personality

18. Selfish people think about themselves and not about others. آنانہ
19. A competitive person always wants to win. منافس
20. Spoilt children behave badly because they are given everything they want. مدلل
21. An aggressive person gets angry quickly and likes fighting and arguing. عدوانی
22. Charming people have an attractive personality and make people like them. ساحر
23. A sociable person is friendly and enjoys being with other people. اجتماعی
24. Anxious people are often worried or stressed. متوتر
25. A moody person is happy one minute and sad the next, and is often bad-tempered. مزاجی
26. Independent people like doing things on their own, without help. مستقل
27. A bossy person likes giving orders to other people. مترأس
28. An affectionate person shows that they love or like people very much. عاطفی
29. A jealous person thinks that someone loves another person more than them, or want what other people have. غیور
30. A sensitive can be easily hurt or offended. حساس
31. An ambitious person wants to be successful in life. طمعور
32. A reliable person is someone who you can trust or depend on. بہتمل
33. A rebellious person doesn't like obeying rules. ناکام
34. A stubborn person never changes his (or her) opinion about something. عیند

Opposites

35. clever stupid ذکی غبی
36. generous mean کریم خیل
37. insecure self-confident غیر آمن رائق
38. hard-working lazy کوشش محنت کسل
39. talkative quiet شرار ہادی
40. outgoing shy اجتماعی محبول



غير طموح
41. unambitious ambitious طموح

شريف
42. opposite of honest dishonest غير شريف

ناضج
43. opposite of mature immature غير ناضج

صبور
44. opposite of patient impatient غير صبور

حساس
45. opposite of sensitive insensitive غير حساس

منظم
46. opposite of organized disorganized غير منظم

مسؤول
47. opposite of responsible irresponsible غير مسؤول

Complete the sentences: تكملوا جملات أدناه

1 The flowers that the bride carries at a wedding is called a bouquet. بوكيه

2 The time that a woman can have off work after giving birth is called maternity اجازة أمومة

leave.

3 The groom's male friend who helps him on his wedding day is called the best man. اشبين

4 When a couple promise to marry each other, they are engaged. خطوبين

5 The ceremony when a dead person is buried is called a funeral. جنازة

6 A woman whose husband has died is called a widow. أرملة

7 The holiday that a couple has after a wedding is called a honeymoon. شهر عسل

Find words or expressions which mean the same as :

إصلاح To repair = to fix إصلاح

شخص ما يعمل معه Someone that you work with = a colleague زميل

فقط Only = merely

كبير جداً Very large = huge ضخم

سفينة صافرة باخرة
A large passenger ship = a liner

لا تغرق مستحيل
Impossible to sink = unsinkable

رحلة عذراء تبحر سفينة مرة اول
The first time that a ship sails = a maiden voyage

جبل مليح جبل قطعة
A large piece of ice = an iceberg

يقتل نفسه ينتحر
To kill yourself = to commit suicide

متفاجئ مندهش
Very surprised = amazed

انقراض نوع صو
Death of a species = extinction

سريع بسرعة
Very fast = rapidly

تدخل مخافون يتورد
To import illegally = smuggle

يطلق سراح - يحرس
To set free = to release

Write the opposites of the following adjectives.

1 hard-working – lazy

2 reliable – unreliable

3 outgoing – reserved متحفظ اجتماعي

4 patient – impatient

5 sensitive – insensitive

6 ambitious – unambitious

7 pessimistic – optimistic متفائل متشاائم

Choose the correct answer:

1- We've got (a – an – the – nothing) flu .

2- She's got (a – an – the – nothing) cold .

3- I'll give you (a – an – the – nothing) injection .

4- I've got (a – an – the – nothing) headache and (a – an – the – nothing) sore throat

5- My sister's got (a – an – the – **nothing**) earache .

6- My father's suffering from (a – an – the – **nothing**) high blood pressure .

7- I've got (a – an – the – nothing) cough .

8- You've got (a – an – the – nothing) temperature. Stay in bed !

Verb noun

كريمة كرامة اذا عطي الاسم

Destroy

destruction دمار

Introduce

introduction مقابلة

Create

creation خلق

Survive

survival بقاء

Produce

production انتاج

Establish

establishment مؤسسة

Protect

protection حماية

Examine

examination فحص

Imagine

imagination خيال

Decide

decision قرار

Suggest

suggestion اقتراح

Concentrate

concentration تركيز

Compensate

compensation تعويض

Support

support دعم

Injure

injury ضرر / اذى

Appear

appearance ظهور

WHY DO WOMEN LIVE LONGER THAN MEN?

Women generally live six years longer than men. Evidence suggests that boys are the weaker sex at birth, which means that more die in infancy. Also women do not have as much heart disease as men. In terms of lifestyle, men smoke more than women and thus more die of smoking related diseases. They also drink more and are generally more aggressive in behaviour, particularly when driving cars, so they are more likely to die in accidents. Also, they generally have more dangerous occupations, such as building work.

Historically, women died in childbirth and men in wars. Hence nuns and philosophers often lived to great ages. Now, childbearing is less risky and there are fewer wars. The country with the highest life expectancy is Japan, where the average age for men is 76 and for women 82.